

#### **SNIA DEVELOPER CONFERENCE**



September 16-18, 2024 Santa Clara, CA

# FIBRE CHANNEL - ZERO TO 256GFC

An FCIA Presentation

Presented by

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### 2024 Fibre Channel Market Milestones





\$50B+ FC Revenue

Total Revenue of Adapter and Switch products



35M+ FC Ports In Service

Adapter and switch ports estimated in service



## 160M+ FC Total Ports Shipped

Adapter and switch ports

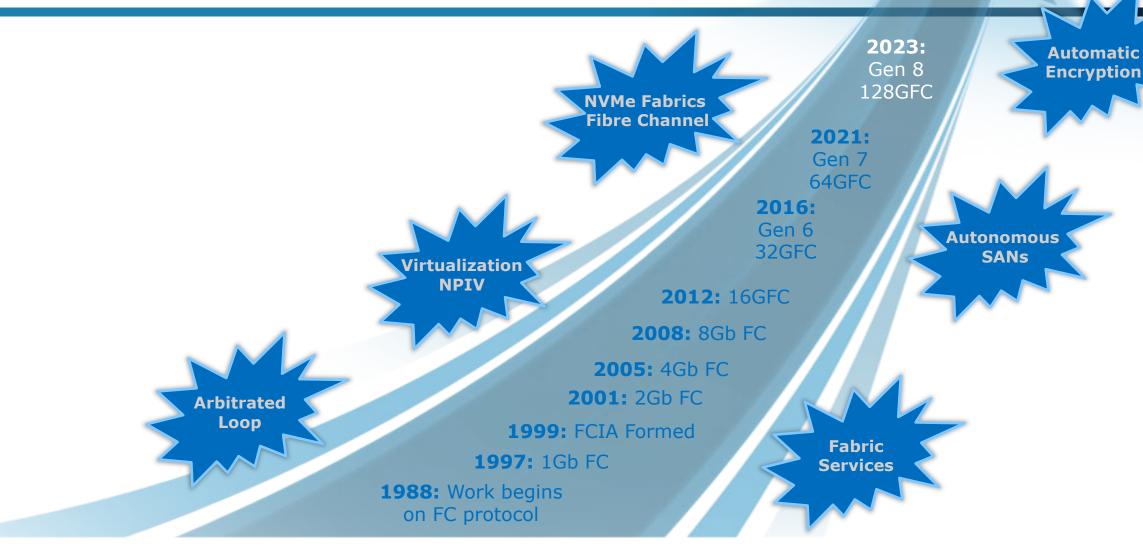
\*Quillin Research 2023 SAN forecast – cumulative adapter and switch ports from 1998 through 2023



## Fibre Channel: Timeline

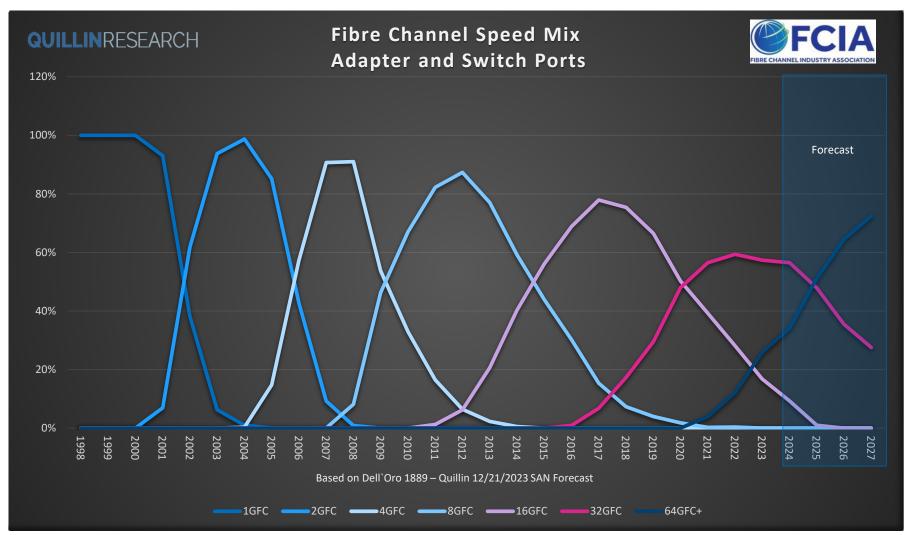
**2025:** Gen 9 256GFC





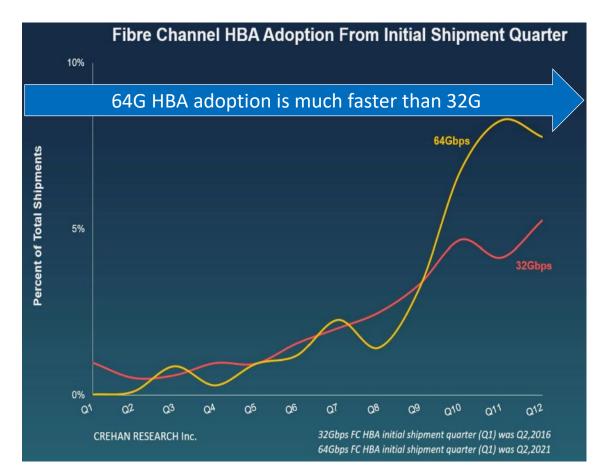
## Fibre Channel Port Growth History





## 64G Fibre Channel HBA Adoption is Accelerating





Source: Crehan Research, Quarterly Market Shares- FC HBAs, 2024

Source: Tolly Test Reports, <u>223133</u> Source: Crehan Research, 2024

#### Why?

- 1. Aggressive pricing with server OEMs: Little to no markup of 64GFC HBA by some major server OEMs.
- 2. Higher application performance: 32Genabled storage arrays perform more than 1.7x faster when connected to 64GFC Server and Fabric Switches.
- 3. Broad 64GFC Adoption by switch vendors: Early adoption of 64GFC capable switches have prepared datacenters for rapid 64G adoption.



## Why Fibre Channel?



#### Designed for Enterprise Storage Networking

Nearly all all-flash block storage arrays use FC

#### Security

- Not Ethernet, Hardened Zoning, Fabric Services
- New FC-SP-3, Auto-Encryption Everywhere!

#### High Performance

- Low Latency, Low CPU utilization, High IOPs
- Highest fabric utilization without packet retransmission

#### Reliable

- Lossless, credit based transmission
- Highest BER (Bit Error Rate) network design

#### Investment Protection

- 2 Generation backward/forward compatibility by design.
- Cable plug compatibility cable length/loss standardization





## **INCITS Fibre Channel - FC-PI-8**



## WHATS NEW?

- INCITS FC-PI-8 started in Dec 2022
- Goal Fastest single lane speed (until 256GFC)
- Double the bandwidth of 64GFC



- Two Generation Backward compatibility Investment Protection
- Existing Cable assemblies LC (Connector) SFP+ (Form Factor)
- 100 Meter multimode reach / 10KM single mode



- Specification completion 2023
- Market availability 2025 est.





## **INCITS Fibre Channel - FC-PI-9**



## WHATS NEW?

- Goal Fastest single lane speed! Not 200GbE
- Double the bandwidth of 128GFC
- Two Generation Backward compatibility Investment Protection



- Existing Cable assemblies LC (Connector) SFP+ and SFP DD (Form Factor)
- >100M Multimode (FC Exclusive) / Single Mode 10KM
- Data Rate: PAM4 224.4 Gbps (212.5 200GbE)



- Tech Defined Dec 2025 Publication Dec 2026
- Market availability 2029 est.



### **NVMe® over Fibre Channel**



#### Strong Industry-wide development support

- 2014 T11 began work on FC-NVMe
- Industry milestones: Demos, Plugfests, first product shipments
- 2020 FC-NVMe-2 complete, 2024 FC-NVMe-3 in progress

### ■ 2024: FC - Leading Fully Supported NVMe-oF<sup>TM</sup> Transport Solution

- FC-NVMe solutions shipping from all major FC component/array storage vendors
- Support for all major operating systems
- Significant application performance improvements over traditional SCSI

#### Future of NVMe/FC

- Continued performance improvements as OS's refine NVMe-oF transport
- Broadened vendor and OS adoption



## **INCITS Fibre Channel - FC-SP-3**





- Updated Standards for Fibre Channel Security
- Stay Ahead of government security guidelines for 2025-2030
- Eliminate outdated security algorithms
- Clarification of implementation profiles



- Add definitions for CNSA 1 and 2 Algorithms
- Removed MD5, SHA1 and others
- Automatic in-flight FC encryption profile



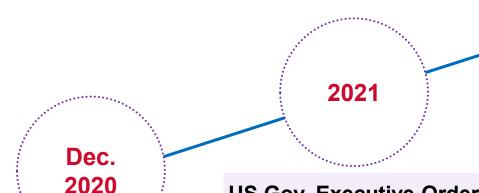
- Technical Definitions Underway
- Technical definition by Dec 2024, Est standard completion by 2025
- Products pervasive in marketplace in 2025



## The Need for Modern Data Security is Clear!

New regulations driving security enhancements

2024-2030



**SolarWinds Security Event** 

- Equipment spoofed via rogue firmware impacting 18000+ entities:
- US Gvt: Treasury, Justice, Energy, & Pentagon
- Microsoft, Intel, Cisco

#### **US Gov. Executive Order**

- Improve national cybersecurity
- Zero Trust Architecture
- Use CNSA 1.0 Algorithms

#### **UK Issues Guidance**

Intended for Enterprise **Environment to** implement Zero Trust **Architecture** 

#### **CNSA 2.0** Requirements

Quantum Resistant Algorithms

2022

Encryption Everywhere

#### **Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)**

Common EU requirements for hardware and software

#### **CNSA/ENISA Timeline**

- 2025: Shipments into US Govt. are recommended to include CNSA 1.0 or 2.0 components
- 2026: ENISA Expects to adopt QR algorithms
- 2030: Shipments into US Govt. are required to include CNSA 2.0 components

NIS 2 Adoption (EU) - Network & Info. Security

2024: October- Adopt, publish measures Intended to improve the security of network and information systems across the EU.

**Dora (EU)** - Digital Operations Resilience Act

2025: **Compliance** with legislative act to improve the IT security of **financial institutions** and their third-party service providers



## Fibre Channel In-Flight Encryption Standardized & Simplified



#### Easy as 1-2-3...

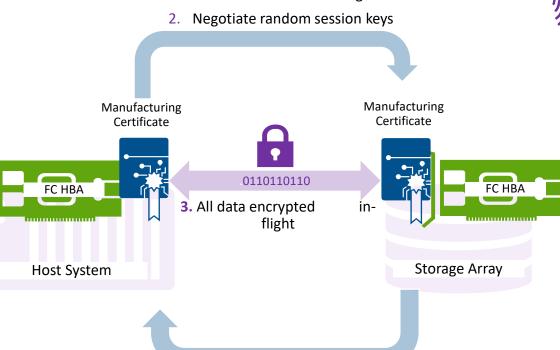
- 1. WWPN Authentication
- 2. Random session keys
- 3. Fully encrypted data in flight
- 4. Covers all Traffic Types (SCSI, NVME, FICON)
- 5. Interoperable

## Secure Fibre Channel HBA for In-Flight encryption

- Standard product offering
- Automatic
  - No external HW, Agents, or Admin configuration
- Simple key management
- High performance
- Preserves storage efficiency: dedupe and compression
- Preserves FC Discovery Paradigms
- Preserves FC Management Paradigms
- Allows other security options concurrently

#### **Session-based Encryption**

1. Authenticate with manufacturing certificates



- 1. Authenticate with manufacturing certificates
  - 2. Negotiate random session keys

Industry Standardization: INCITS FC-SP-3 Completion in 2025



### The Need for Fibre Channel Education



#### Changes in IT Education Trends:

- Fewer specialists more generalists
- Survey results\*: 62% of new IT positions are being filled by generalists
- Seasoned FC storage/SAN specialists are entering retirement age

#### FCIA Education Initiative

- Bi-monthly BrightTALK Expert webinars: https://www.brighttalk.com/channel/14967/
- FCIA YouTube Channel: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCeSb0O94Ot-RfZSDg2ykRBA
- YouTube Playlists: Basics, Fibre Channel Expert Courses, FC-NVMe
- www.Fibrechannel.org/fcia-blog



\*ESG storage trend survey 62% of new IT positions are being filled by generalists

## How to Participate with the FCIA



- Https://fibrechannel.org
  - FC Solutions Guide
  - FC Roadmaps
  - Plugfest Information
  - FC Education links
- FC Education
  - Library of on-demand webcasts
  - Available at FCIA BrightTALK channel https://www.brighttalk.com/channel/14967
- Social Media
  - LinkedIn, Twitter @FCIAnews





Q&A





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